Line Judge Signal Summary
Antenna Fault/In/Out/Touch

SITUATION	LINE JUDGE SIGNAL
Ball lands in bounds	**In**
Ball crosses the net, between the antennas, lands out of bounds	**Out**
Ball contacts a net post or the referee stand (either/both line judge(s) may signal)	**Out**
Ball contacts a net post or the referee stand, but it is not obvious to the referee which team is at fault	**Out; indicate side**
Ball hits antenna, net, or cables/straps/ropes outside an antenna (either/both line judge(s) may signal)	**Antenna fault**
Ball contacts an antenna, but it is not obvious to referee the team at fault	**Antenna fault; indicate**
Served ball crosses the vertical plane of the net over or outside the antenna	**Antenna fault**
Ball crosses the vertical plane o fhte net over or outside the antenna.	**Antenna fault**
Attacked ball lands out on the defending side of the net, after touching at least one defender	**Touch**
Attacked ball lands out on attacking team's side of the net, after contacting an opposing blocker	**Out**
Attacked ball, after being blocked, then contacts a player on the attacking team and lands out on the attacker's side	**Touch**
Unsuccessful pancake attempt in the free zone	**Touch**
Ball hits overhead obstruction after 3rd contact	**Out**
Ball hits overhead obstruction over nonplaying area	**Out**
Line judge sees a "touch", but is blocked from seeing the ball land, or the in/out or the in/out decision belongs to the other line judge.	**Touch**
Line judge is blocked from seeing a ball land near a line	**Blocked from seeing the play**

Situations When Line Judges Do Not Signal

SITUATION
When the ball completely crosses under the plane of the net When the ball lands "out" on the other line judge's line(s)
When an in/out decision involves the other line judge's sideline/end line only – unless a pancake is attempted
When a line judge is obstructed from seeing if the ball contacts the floor
When a line judge does not see a touch, even if the other line judge is signaling "touch" (do not mirror the other line judges' signal if you don't actually see a touch)
Player contacts an antenna
Non-server is touching the floor outside the sideline or end line on contact of serve