

**Line Judge Signal Summary**  
**Antenna Fault/In/Out/Touch**

SITUATION	LINE JUDGE SIGNAL
Ball lands in bounds	<b>In</b>
Ball crosses the net, between the antennas, lands out of bounds	<b>Out</b>
Ball contacts a net post or the referee stand (either/both line judge(s) may signal)	<b>Out</b>
Ball contacts a net post or the referee stand, but it is not obvious to the referee which team is at fault	<b>Out; indicate side</b>
Ball hits antenna, net, or cables/straps/ropes outside an antenna (either/both line judge(s) may signal)	<b>Antenna fault</b>
Ball contacts an antenna, but it is not obvious to referee the team at fault	<b>Antenna fault; indicate</b>
Served ball crosses the vertical plane of the net over or outside the antenna	<b>Antenna fault</b>
Ball crosses the vertical plane of the net over or outside the antenna.	<b>Antenna fault</b>
Attacked ball lands out on the defending side of the net, after touching at least one defender	<b>Touch</b>
Attacked ball lands out on attacking team's side of the net, after contacting an opposing blocker	<b>Out</b>
Attacked ball, after being blocked, then contacts a player on the attacking team and lands out on the attacker's side	<b>Touch</b>
Unsuccessful pancake attempt in the free zone	<b>Touch</b>
Ball hits overhead obstruction after 3rd contact	<b>Out</b>
Ball hits overhead obstruction over nonplaying area	<b>Out</b>
Line judge sees a "touch", but is blocked from seeing the ball land, or the in/out or the in/out decision belongs to the other line judge.	<b>Touch</b>
Line judge is blocked from seeing a ball land near a line	<b>Blocked from seeing the play</b>

**Situations When Line Judges Do Not Signal**

SITUATION
When the ball completely crosses under the plane of the net When the ball lands "out" on the other line judge's line(s)
When an in/out decision involves the other line judge's sideline/end line only – unless a pancake is attempted
When a line judge is obstructed from seeing if the ball contacts the floor
When a line judge does not see a touch, even if the other line judge is signaling "touch" (do not mirror the other line judges' signal if you don't actually see a touch)
Player contacts an antenna
Non-server is touching the floor outside the sideline or end line on contact of serve